Address:

Department of Mathematics TUM School of Computation, Information and Technology Technical University of Munich Boltzmannstr. 3 85748 Garching b. München, Germany

Employment:

2019-	Technical University of Munich	Professor of Mathematical Statistics
2019-	University of Washington	Affiliate Professor of Statistics
2018 - 2019	University of Copenhagen	Professor of Statistics
2012 - 2019	University of Washington	Professor of Statistics
2011 - 2012	The University of Chicago	Professor of Statistics
2009 - 2011	The University of Chicago	Associate Professor of Statistics
2005 - 2009	The University of Chicago	Assistant Professor of Statistics
2004 - 2005	University of California, Berkeley	Postdoc

Visiting Positions:

2017	Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, Japan (3 months)
2007	University of Minnesota, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications (3 months)

Education:

2001-2004	University of Washington (Advisors: Michael D. Perlman, Thomas S. Richardso	Ph.D. in Statistics n)
1994–2000	Universität Augsburg, Germany (Advisor: Friedrich Pukelsheim)	Diplom in Applied Mathematics
1998–1999	Université Toulouse III Paul Sabatier, France (Advisor: Jean-Marc Azaïs)	DEA in Applied Mathematics

Honors:

2021	ELLIS Fellow, European Lab for Learning & Intelligent Systems Unit Munich
2020	ERC Advanced Grant, European Research Council
2020	Elected Member, International Statistical Institute
2019	Ethel Newbold Prize, Bernoulli Society
2018	Elected Foreign Member of the Royal Danish Academy of Sciences and Letters
2016	Fellow of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics (IMS)
2014	Medallion Lecture, Institute of Mathematical Statistics (IMS)
2014	Best paper award, Bayesian Analysis

2004	Best Student Paper Award, Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence
2003	Birnbaum Award, Department of Statistics, University of Washington.

Grants:

2021-2025	TUM-ICL Joint Academy of Doctoral Studies, "Learning and Analyzing Discrete Geometric Structure in Statistical Models"
2021 - 2025	Co-PI in DFG Consortium "Mathematical Research Data Initiative (MaRDI)"
2020 - 2026	ERC Advanced grant, "Graphical Models for Complex Multivariate Data"
2017 - 2020	NSF grant, "Identification and Statistical Inference in Graphical Models"
2016-2020	NSF grant, "Statistical Methods for Differential Network Biology With Applications to Aging", Co-PI with A. Shojaie, D. Promislow
2013 - 2016	NSF grant, "Bayesian Information Criteria and Problems of Parameter Identifiability"
2014 - 2015	NSA grant, "Bayesian Information Criteria"
2013 - 2014	Royalty Research Fund grant, University of Washington
2009 - 2013	Sloan Research Fellowship
2008 - 2013	NSF CAREER grant, "Statistical Inference in Algebraic Models with Singularities"
2005 - 2008	NSF grant, "Graphical and Algebraic Models for Multivariate Categorical Data"

Editorial Activities:

2020-	Associate editor, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B
2019-	Advisory board for the new journal Algebraic Statistics
2018-	Associate editor, Biometrika
2012 - 2021	Associate editor, Electronic Journal of Statistics
2007 - 2015	Associate editor, Annals of Statistics
2007-2011	Associate editor, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B
2013 - 2015	Guest editor, Special Issue on Statistics, Linear Algebra and Its Applications
2007	Guest editor, Issue on "Algebraic Statistics and Computational Biology," $Statistica\ Sinica$
2007 - 2021	Editorial board, Metrika
2004 -	Referee for most major Statistics journals

Other Professional Activities:

2025	Program Chain	, Conference on	Causal Learning	and Reasoning ((CLeaR)

- 2024 Chair, Selection Committee for 2025 SIAG/AG Agnes Szanto Early Career Prize Integrity Chair, Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence Member, TUM-IAS (Institute for Advanced Study) Advisory Council
- 2023 Organizer, Workshop on Bayesian Statistics and Statistical Learning - New Directions in Algebraic Statistics, Institute for Mathematical and Statistical Innovation (IMSI), Chicago, USA

2022	Member, Program Committee, 2022 IMS International Conf. on Statistics and Data Science (ICSDS)		
	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Structures in Statistical Methodology, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach		
2021 - 2027	Core Member, Munich Data Science Institute (MDSI)		
2021 - 2024	Member, European Regional Committee, Bernoulli Society		
	Member, Organizing Committee, SIAM Conf. on Applied Algebraic Geometry		
	Member, Program Committee, International Conf. on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics		
	Member, Senior Program Committee, Conf. on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence		
	Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Causal Models at ISI World Congress		
2020 - 2021	Co-organizer, Algebraic Statistics Online Seminar		
2020	Member, Senior Program Committee, Conf. on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence		
	Member, Program Committee, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, University of Hawaii		
2018 - 2019	Chair, Committee to Select Editors, Institute of Mathematical Statistics		
2017 - 2019	Member, Council of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics		
2017 - 2018	Member, Committee to Select Editors, Institute of Mathematical Statistics		
	Member, Advisory board for Mathematics Research Communities Program, American Mathematical Society		
2017-2018	Member, Program Committee, IMS Annual Meeting 2018		
2017-2010			
2017–2018 2017	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach		
2017	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach		
2017 2016	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge-		
2017 2016 2013	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO		
2017 2016 2013 2012	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al-		
2017 2016 2013 2012 2011	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al- gebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC		
2017 2016 2013 2012 2011 2010–2011	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al- gebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC Chair, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics Co-organizer, Workshop on Parameter Identification in Graphical Models, American In-		
2017 2016 2013 2012 2011 2010–2011 2010	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al- gebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC Chair, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics Co-organizer, Workshop on Parameter Identification in Graphical Models, American In- stitute of Mathematics, Palo Alto		
2017 2016 2013 2012 2011 2010–2011 2010 2008–2010	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al- gebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC Chair, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics Co-organizer, Workshop on Parameter Identification in Graphical Models, American In- stitute of Mathematics, Palo Alto Member, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics		
2017 2016 2013 2012 2011 2010–2011 2010 2008–2010	Organizer, Workshop on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizer, AMS Math Research Communities on Algebraic Statistics, Snowbird, UT Organizer, Invited session on Singular Learning Theory, SIAM Conf. on Applied Alge- braic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO Program Chair of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics for the 2012 WNAR Conf. Organizer, Invited session on Graphical Statistical Models, SIAM Conf. on Applied Al- gebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC Chair, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics Co-organizer, Workshop on Parameter Identification in Graphical Models, American In- stitute of Mathematics, Palo Alto Member, Committee on Special Lectures, Institute of Mathematical Statistics Co-organizer, Seminar on Algebraic Statistics, Math. Forschungsinstitut Oberwolfach Organizing Committee member, Program on Algebraic Methods in Systems Biology and		

Ph.D. Students:

2025	David Strieder	Structure Uncertainty in Causal Inference
2024	Philipp Dettling	Graphical Continuous Lyapunov Models
2024	Nils Sturma	Identifiability and Statistical Inference in Latent Variable Modeling

2023	Jun Wu	Homoscedasticity and feedback loops in graphical models
2022	Wenyu Chen	Causal structure learning in high dimensions (co-advised with Ali Shojaie)
2020	Shiqing Yu	Non-Gaussian graphical models: Estimation with score matching and causal discovery under zero-inflation (co-advised with Ali Shojaie)
2018	Amit Meir	Estimation and testing following model selection
	Y. Samuel Wang	Linear structural equation models with non-Gaussian errors: Estimation and discovery
	Luca Weihs	Parameter identification and assessment of independence in multivariate statistical modeling
	Chaoyu Yu	Adaptive statistical inference procedures for multigroup data (co-advised with Peter Hoff)
2017	Lina Lin	Methods for estimation and inference for high-dimensional models (co-advised with Ali Shojaie)
2016	Dennis Leung	Testing independence in high dimensions and identifiability of graphical models
	Andrew McDavid	Statistical hurdle models for single cell gene expression: Differential expressionand graphical modeling (co-advised with Raphael Gottardo)
2014	Chris Fox	Interpretation and inference of linear structural equation models
2012	Rina Foygel Barber	Prediction and model selection for high-dimensional data with sparse or low-rank structure (co-advised with Nati Srebro)
	Han Xiao	Simultaneous inference on sample covariances (co-advised with Wei-Biao Wu)
2010	Michael Finegold	Robust network inference with multivariate t -distributions
Current	supervision:	Konstantin Göbler, Daniele Tramontano, Daniela Schkoda, Sarah Lumpp, Richard Schwank, Yurou Liang.

Conference and Workshop Presentations:

2025	
2024	Konrad Zuse School of Excellence in Reliable AI, Miesbach, GER
	Bernoulli-IMS 11th World Congress in Probability and Statistics 2024, Bochum, GER
2023	Stochastics Meeting Lunteren, NL
	TUM IGSSE Martini Colloquium
	Workshop on Algebraic Statistics for Ecological and Biological Systems, Institute for Mathematical and Statistical Innovation (IMSI), Chicago, USA
	Computations and Data in Algebraic Statistics, Oaxaca, MX (virtual)
	Causal Inference & Quantum Foundations Workshop, Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics, Toronto, CAN (virtual)
	16th German Probability and Statistics Days, University of Duisburg-Essen, Essen, GER
	Workshop on Mathematical Statistics in the Information Age, University of Freiburg, GER
2022	Workshop on Algebraic Structures in Statistical Methodology, Oberwolfach, GER
	ETH-UCPH-TUM Workshop on Graphical Models, Raitenhaslach, GER

	MaRDI Annual Workshop, Berlin, GER
	2022 IMS International Conference on Statistics and Data Scienc, Florence, IT
	Workshop on Re-thinking High-dimensional Mathematical Statistics, Oberwolfach, GER
2021	Lecture at the Mathematics in the Sciences Day, MPI MiS Leipzig, GER
	Joint Statistical Meetings (virtual)
	Workshop on High Dimensionality and Data Analysis, Hausdorff Center for Mathematics, Bonn, GER
	Ethel Newbold Award lecture at the ISI World Statistics Congress, The Hague, NL (virtual)
	Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI2021, virtual)
	MHC2021 Workshop on Mixtures, Hidden Markov Models, and Clustering, Paris, FR (virtual)
	Keynote speaker at the 8th Channel Network Conference of the French, Belgian, British and Irish and Dutch Biometric Societies (virtual).
2020	International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics (CMStatistics 2020, virtual)
	Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI2020, virtual)
	TUM ICL Mathematics Workshop, TU Munich, GER
2019	Workshop on Foundations and New Horizons for Causal Inference, Oberwolfach, GER
	Workshop on Graphical Models: Conditional Independence and Algebraic Structures, TU Munich, GER
	Opening Conference on Varieties, Polyhedra, Computation, FU Berlin, GER
2018	IMS Annual Meeting, Vilnius, Lithuania
	Workshop on Statistics in Complex Systems, Copenhagen, DK
2017	Workshop on Mathematical Methods of Modern Statistics, CIRM, Luminy, FR
	Working Group on Model-Based Clustering, Perugia, IT
	SIAM Conference on Applied Algebraic Geometry, Atlanta, GA, USA
	Workshop on Graphical Models, Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, JP
	Workshop on Algebraic and Geometric Methods in Statistics, Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Tokyo, JP
2016	Royal Statistical Society, Read Paper, London, UK
	Workshop on Computationally and Statistically Efficient Inference for Complex Large-scale Data, Oberwolfach, GER
	Celebration of 60th Year of the University of Chicago's Department of Statistics
2015	Mathematical Society of Japan Seasonal Institute, Osaka
	Working Group on Model-Based Clustering, Seattle, WA, USA
2014	Joint Statistical Meetings, Boston, MA, USA
	Prague Stochastics, CZ
	Abel Symposium on Statistical Analysis for High-Dimensional Data, NO
	World Meeting of International Society for Bayesian Analysis (ISBA), Cancun, MX
2013	Joint Statistical Meetings, Montreal, CAN
	SIAM Conference on Applied Algebraic Geometry, Fort Collins, CO, USA

5

	Working Group on Model-Based Clustering, Bologna, IT
	UW-Microsoft Research Machine Learning Day, Seattle, WA, USA
2012	NIPS 2012 (Neural Information Processing Systems), Lake Tahoe, USA
	Algebraic Statistics in the Alleghenies, Penn State University, PA, USA
	NSF Workshop on High-Dimensional Data, Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA
	Midwest Statistics Research Colloquium, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, USA
	Statistics Winter Workshop, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL, USA
2011	Workshop on Singular Learning Theory, American Institute of Mathematics (AIM), Palo Alto, CA, USA
	SIAM Conference on Applied Algebraic Geometry, Raleigh, NC, USA
	ISI World Statistics Congress, Dublin, IE
	Humboldt Kolleg, Gothenburg, SE
	International Indian Statistical Association Conference, Raleigh, NC, USA
	Workshop on Solving Polynomial Equations, Stockholm, SE
2010	Lecturer at 3^e cycle romand de statistique et de probabilités appliquées (3 lectures), CH
	Special session on Applications of Algebraic Geometry, AMS Joint Math Meetings, San Francisco, CA, USA
	NIPS 2010 (Neural Information Processing Systems), Vancouver, CAN
	DREAM 5 (Dialogue for Reverse Engineering Assessments and Methods), New York, NY, USA
2008	Opening workshop, Program on Algebraic Methods in Systems Biology and Statistics, Statisticaland Applied Mathematical Sciences Institute, NC, USA
	COMPSTAT 2008, Porto, PT
	Workshop on Methods for Analyzing Longitudinal Data, Gothenburg, SE
	7th World Congress in Probability and Statistics, Singapur, SGP
	Symposium on Mathematical Aspects of Graphical Models, Durham, UK
2007	Special session on Combinatorial Enumeration, Optimization, Geometry, and Statistics, AMS Fall Southeastern Section Meeting, Murfreesboro, TN, USA
	Special session on Numerical and Symbolic Techniques in Algebraic Geometry and Its Applications, AMS Fall Central Section Meeting, Chicago, IL, USA
	Workshop on Theoretical Effectivity and Practical Effectivity of Groebner Bases, Research Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Kyoto, JP
	Workshop on Applications in Biology, Dynamics, and Statistics, Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, Minneapolis, MN, USA
2006	Bayesian Focus Week, Statistical and Applied Mathematical Sciences Institute, NC, USA
	Prague Stochastics, CZ
	Annual Meeting of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics, Rio de Janeiro, BR
	European Meeting of Statisticians, Torun, PL
	Session on Algebraic Statistics, Joint Mathematics Meetings, San Antonio, TX, USA
2005	Workshop on Algebraic Statistics and Computational Biology, Clay Mathematics Institute, Boston, MA, USA
	Werkelsen en Meltiseniste Gestenen mith Indenen denes Stevesternes Catholic SE

Workshop on Multivariate Systems with Independence Structures, Gothenburg, SE

RECOMB 2015, Boston, MA, USA

- 2004 20th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, Banff, CAN (plenary talk)
 6th Bernoulli World Congress, Barcelona, ES
 Workshop on Algorithmic, Combinatorial and Applicable Real Algebraic Geometry, MathematicalSciences Research Institute (MSRI), Berkeley, CA, USA
 Workshop on Analysis and Design of Electoral Systems, Oberwolfach, GER
 2003 Workshop on Computational Algebraic Statistics, American Institute of Mathematics (AIM), Palo Alto, CA, USA
 Workshop on Computational Aspects of Graphical Models, Aalborg, DK
 19th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI), Acapulco, MX
 Joint Statistical Meetings, San Francisco, CA, USA
 First Joint Meeting of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics and the International Society for Bayesian Analysis, Puerto Rico, USA
- 2002 Annual Meeting of the Institute of Mathematical Statistics, Banff, CAN

Department Seminars:

- 2025 University of Bassel, CH; Centre for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge, UK;
- 2024 Universität Augsburg, GER; TUM Numerical Mathematics; Universität Zürich, CH; EPFL Lausanne, CH
- 2023 University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA; University of Economics and Business, Vienna, AT; Leibniz Institute for Prevention Research and Epidemiology, Bremen, GER
- 2022 Ruhr-Universität Bochum, GER; Université Libre de Bruxelles, BE; Online Causal Inference Seminar; TU Delft, NL; Warwick CRiSM Seminar; Applied Algebra and Analysis Online Seminar (TU Braunschweig, GER, Universität Osnabrück, GER)
- 2021 KTH Stockholm, SE (online); Math Machine Learning Seminar MPI MiS + UCLA (online)
- 2020 Columbia University, New York, NY, USA; University of Toronto, CAN (online)
- 2019 Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich, GER
- 2018 University of Copenhagen, DK; Ecole Polytechnique, Paris, FR
- 2017 Stanford University, CA, USA; Institute of Statistical Mathematics, JP; Keio University, Yokohama, JP; Academia Sinica, TW; Booth School of Business, University of Chicago, IL, USA; Texas A&M, TX, USA
- 2016 Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA; Duke University, Durham, NC, USA; University of Washington, Seattle, WA, US.A
- 2015 Princeton University, NJ, USA; University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, USA
- 2013 Georgia Tech, Atlanta, GA, USA; Universität Augsburg, GER
- 2012 Universität Wien, AT; Universität Regensburg, GER; University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA
- 2011 University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA; Universität Stuttgart, GER; Universität Mannheim, GER; University of Perugia, IT
- 2010 University of California, Davis, CA, USA; University of Chicago (Business School), IL, USA
- 2009 North Carolina State University (Math), Raleigh, NC, USA ; Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA

- 2008 University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA; University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA; University of Illinois at Chicago, IL, USA; Max-Planck Institute Leipzig, GER; Research Institute for Symbolic Computation, Linz, AT
- 2007 Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL, USA; Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, USA;
 University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY, USA; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign,
 IL, USA; Université de Montréal & McGill University, Quebec, CAN
- 2006 York University, Toronto, CAN; University of Wisconsin, Madison (Biostatistics), WI, USA
- 2005 Universität Heidelberg, GER; ETH Zürich, CH; University of California, Berkeley (Biostatistics), CA, USA; University of Illinois at Chicago, IL, USA
- 2004 University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, USA; University of California, Davis, CA, USA; University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, USA; University of Chicago, IL, USA; Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA; University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA; University of California, Irvine, CA, USA; Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, USA; Columbia University, New York, NY, USA; University of Toronto, ON, CAN; Stanford University, CA, USA; Universityof British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, CAN
- 2003 University of Washington (Electrical Engineering), Seattle, WA, USA; Universität Augsburg, GER
- 2002 Universität Mainz, GER; University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA

Books:

- 2 Handbook of Graphical Models (with Marloes Maathuis, Steffen Lauritzen, Martin Wainwright). Chapman & Hall/CRC Handbooks of Modern Statistical Methods, 2019.
- Lectures on Algebraic Statistics (with Bernd Sturmfels, Seth Sullivant). Oberwolfach Seminars, Vol. 39. Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel, 2009.

Articles (in Journals and Edited Volumes):

- 101 Conditional independence in stationary distributions of diffusions (with Tobias Boege, Benjamin Hollering, Sarah Lumpp, Pratik Misra, Daniela Schkoda). Stochastic Processes and their Applications, 184, (2025).
- 100 Algebraic Sparse Factor Analysis (with Alexandros Grosdos, Irem Portakal, Nils Sturma). SIAM Journal on Applied Algebra and Geometry, 9, no. 2 (2025).
- **99** Identifying total causal effects in linear models under partial homoscedasticity (with David Strieder). *International Journal of Approximate Reasoning*, **183**, (2025).
- **98** Identifiability of homoscedastic linear structural equation models using algebraic matroids (with Benjamin Hollering, Jun Wu). Advances in Applied Mathematics, **163**, Part B, (2025).
- 97 Distribution-free tests of multivariate independence based on center-outward quadrant, Spearman, Kendall, and van der Waerden statistics (with Hongjian Shi, Marc Hallin, Fang Han). Bernoulli, 31, no. 1, (2025): 106–129.
- 96 High-dimensional undirected graphical models for arbitrary mixed data (with Konstantin Göbler, Sach Mukherjee, Anne Miloschewski). *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 18, no. 1, (2024): 2339– 2404.
- **95** Rational maximum likelihood estimators of Kronecker covariance matrices (with Alexandros Grosdos, Andrew McCormack). *Algebraic Statistics*, **15**, no. 1, (2024): 145–164.
- 94 Testing many constraints in possibly irregular models using incomplete U-statistics (with Nils Sturma, Dennis Leung). Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B: Statistical Methodology, (2024): 1–26.
- 93 On Azadkia—Chatterjee's conditional dependence coefficient (with Hongjian Shi, Fang Han). Bernoulli, 30, no. 2, (2024): 851–877.
- 92 Causal Discovery with Unobserved Confounding and Non-Gaussian Data (with Y. Samuel Wang). Journal of Machine Learning Research, 24, paper no. 271, (2023): 1–61. [Tom Ten Have Award of the Society for Causal Inference to Y. Samuel Wang]
- 91 Assessable and interpretable sensitivity analysis in the pattern graph framework for nonignorable missingness mechanisms (with Alireza Zamanian, Narges Ahmidi). Statistics in Medicine, 42, no. 29, (2023): 5419–5450.
- **90** Confidence in causal inference under structure uncertainty in linear causal models with equal variances (with David Strieder). *Journal of Causal Inference*, **11**, no. 1, (2023).
- 89 Identifiability in Continuous Lyapunov Models (with Philippp Dettling, Roser Homs, Carlos Améndola, Niels Richard Hansen). SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications, 44, no. 4, (2023): 1799–1821.

- 88 Partial Homoscedasticity in Causal Discovery with Linear Models (with Jun Wu). *IEEE Journal* on Selected Areas in Information Theory, 4, (2023): 639–650.
- 87 Learning Linear Gaussian Polytree Models With Interventions (with Daniele Tramontano, Leonard Waldmann, Eliana Duarte). IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Information Theory, 4, (2023): 569–578.
- 86 Causal structural learning via local graphs (with Wenyu Chen, Ali Shojaie). SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science, 5, no. 2, (2023): 280–305.
- 85 Discussion of "A note on universal inference" by Timmy Tse and Anthony Davison (with Hongjian Shi, David Strieder). *Stat*, **12**, no. 1, (2023): e574.
- 84 Third-order moment varieties of linear non-Gaussian graphical models (with Carlos Améndola, Alexandros Grosdos, Roser Homs, Elina Robeva). Information and Inference: A Journal of the IMA, 12, no. 3, (2023): 1405–1436.
- 83 Fine-grained network traffic prediction from coarse data (with Krzysztof Rusek). Austrian Journal of Statistics, 52, no. 3, (2023): 114–123.
- 82 On the choice of the splitting ratio for the split likelihood ratio test (with David Strieder). *Electronic Journal of Statistics*, 16, no. 2, (2022): 6631–6650.
- 81 Half-trek criterion for identifiability of latent variable models (with Rina Foygel Barber, Nils Sturma, Luca Weihs). Annals of Statistics, 50, no. 6, (2022): 3174–3196.
- 80 Generalized score matching for general domains (with Shiqing Yu, Ali Shojaie). Information and Inference: A Journal of the IMA, 11, no. 2, (2022): 739–780.
- **79** On universally consistent and fully distribution-free rank tests of vector independence (with Hongjian Shi, Marc Hallin, Fang Han). *Annals of Statistics*, **50**, no. 4, (2022): 1933–1959.
- 78 On the power of Chatterjee rank correlation (with Hongjian Shi, Fang Han). *Biometrika*, 109, no. 2, (2022): 317–333.
- 77 Distribution-free consistent independence tests via center-outward ranks and signs (with Hongjian Shi, Fang Han). Journal of the American Statistical Association, **117**, no. 537, (2022): 395–410.
- 76 Existence and uniqueness of the Kronecker covariance MLE (with Satoshi Kuriki, Peter Hoff). Annals of Statistics, 49, no. 5, (2021): 2721–2754.
- 75 CorDiffViz: an R package for visualizing multi-omics differential correlation networks (with Shiqing Yu, Daniel E. L. Promislow, Ali Shojaie). *BMC Bioinformatics*, **22**, article 486, (2021).
- 74 High dimensional independence testing with maxima of rank correlations (with Fang Han, Hongjian Shi). Annals of Statistics, **48**, no. 6, (2020): 3206–3227.
- 73 Nested covariance determinants and restricted trek separation in Gaussian graphical models (with Elina Robeva, Luca Weihs). *Bernoulli* **26**, no. 4, (2020): 2503–2540.
- 72 Genetic and metabolomic architecture of variation in diet restriction-mediated lifespan extension in Drosophila (with Kelly Jin; Kenneth A. Wilson; Jennifer N. Beck; Christopher S. Nelson; George W. Brownridge III; Benjamin R. Harrison; Danijel Djukovic; Daniel Raftery; Rachel B. Brem; Shiqing Yu; Ali Shojaie; Pankaj Kapahi; Daniel Promislow). *PLOS Genetics* **10**, no. 7, (2020): e1008835.
- 71 High-dimensional causal discovery under non-Gaussianity (with Y. Samuel Wang). Biometrika 107, no. 1, (2020): 41–59.

- 70 On causal discovery with equal variance assumption (with Wenyu Chen, Y. Samuel Wang). *Biometrika* 106, no. 4, (2019): 973–980.
- 69 Generalized score matching for non-negative data (with Shiqing Yu, Ali Shojaie). Journal of Machine Learning Research 20, paper no. 76, (2019): 1–70.
- 68 Graphical models for zero-inflated single cell gene expression (with Andrew McDavid, Raphael Gottardo, Noah Simon). Annals of Applied Statistics 13, no. 2, (2019): 848–873.
- 67 The maximum likelihood threshold of a path diagram (with Chris Fox, Andreas Käufl, Guillaume Pouliot). Annals of Statistics 47, no. 3, (2019): 1536–1553.
- 66 Computation of maximum likelihood estimates in cyclic structural equation models (with Chris Fox, Y. Samuel Wang). Annals of Statistics 47, no. 2, (2019): 663–690.
- 65 Algebraic problems in structural equation modeling. *The 50th Anniversary of Gröbner Bases*, Advanced Studies in Pure Mathematics, Mathematical Society of Japan, (2018): 35–86.
- 64 Symmetric rank covariances: a generalised framework for nonparametric measures of dependence (with Luca Weihs, Nicolai Meinshausen). *Biometrika* 105, no. 3, (2018): 547–562.
- 63 Robust and sparse Gaussian graphical modeling under cell-wise contamination (with Shota Katayama, Hironori Fujisawa). *Stat* 7, no. 1, (2018): e181.
- 62 Determinantal generalizations of instrumental variables (with Luca Weihs, Bill Robinson, Emilie Dufresne, Jennifer Kenkel, Kaie Kubjas, Reginald L. McGee II, Nhan Nguyen, Elina Robeva). Journal of Causal Inference 6, no. 1, (2018).
- **61** Testing independence in high dimensions with sums of squares of rank correlations (with Dennis Leung). *Annals of Statistics* **46**, no. 1, (2018): 280–307.
- **60** Empirical likelihood for linear structural equation models with dependent errors (with Y. Samuel Wang). *Stat* **6**, no. 1, (2017): 434–447.
- 59 A Bayesian information criterion for singular models (with Martyn Plummer). Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B 79, (2017): 323–380, discussion paper.
- 58 Structure learning in graphical modeling (with Marloes Maathuis). Annual Review of Statistics and Its Application 4, (2017): 365–393.
- 57 Covariate-adaptive clustering of exposures for air pollution epidemiology cohorts (with Joshua Keller, Timothy Larson, Joel Kaufman, Dale Sandler, Adam Szpiro). Annals of Applied Statistics 11, no. 1, (2017): 93–113.
- 56 Marginal likelihood and model selection for Gaussian latent tree and forest models (with Shaowei Lin, Luca Weihs, Piotr Zwiernik). *Bernoulli* 23, no. 2, (2017): 1202-1232.
- 55 Large-sample theory for the Bergsma-Dassios sign covariance (with Preetam Nandy, Luca Weihs). *Electronic Journal of Statistics* **10**, no. 2, (2016): 2287–2311.
- 54 Generic identifiability of linear structural equation models by ancestor decomposition (with Luca Weihs). Scandinavian Journal of Statistics 43, (2016): 1035–1045.
- 53 Estimation of high-dimensional graphical models using regularized score matching (with Lina Lin, Ali Shojaie). *Electronic Journal of Statistics* **10**, no. 1, (2016): 806–854.
- 52 Identifiability of directed Gaussian graphical models with one latent source (with Dennis Leung, Hisayuki Hara). *Electronic Journal of Statistics* **10**, no. 1, (2016): 394–422.

- 51 Order-invariant prior specification in Bayesian factor analysis (with Dennis Leung). Statistics & Probability Letters 111, (2016): 60–66.
- 50 Efficient computation of the Bergsma-Dassios sign covariance (with Luca Weihs, Dennis Leung). Computational Statistics **31**, no. 1, (2016): 315–328.
- 49 Laplace approximation in high-dimensional Bayesian regression (with Rina Foygel Barber, Kean Ming Tan). Statistical Analysis for High-Dimensional Data: The Abel Symposium 2014, Springer International Publishing, Cham, (2016): pp. 15–36.
- 48 Maximum likelihood estimates for Gaussian mixtures are transcendental (with Carlos Amendola, Bernd Sturmfels). In *Mathematical Aspects of Computer and Information Sciences*. MACIS 2015, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, vol. 9582. Springer, Cham, (2016): pp. 579–590.
- 47 Wald tests of singular hypotheses (with Han Xiao). Bernoulli 22, no. 1, (2016): 38–59.
- 46 High-dimensional Ising model selection with Bayesian information criteria (with Rina Foygel Barber). Electronic Journal of Statistics 9, (2015): 567–607.
- 45 Adaptive rhythm sequencing: A method for dynamic rhythm classification during CPR (with Heemun Kwok, Jason Coult, Thomas Rea, Lawrence Sherman). *Resuscitation* **91**, (2015): 26–31.
- 44 On the causal interpretation of acyclic mixed graphs under multivariate normality (with Chris Fox, Andreas Käufl). *Linear Algebra and Its Applications* **473**, (2015): 93–113.
- **43** Robust Bayesian graphical modeling using Dirichlet t-distributions (with Michael Finegold). Bayesian Analysis **9**, no. 3, (2014): 521–550, with discussion, rejoinder pp. 591–596.
- 42 PC algorithm for Gaussian copula graphical models (with Naftali Harris). Journal of Machine Learning Research 14, (2013): 3365–3383.
- 41 Half-trek criterion for generic identifiability of linear structural equation models (with Rina Foygel, Jan Draisma). Annals of Statistics 40, no. 3, (2012): 1682–1713.
- 40 Correction on "Moments of minors of Wishart matrices" (with Aldo Goia). Annals of Statistics 40, no. 2, (2012): 1283–1284.
- **39** Maximum likelihood degree of variance component models (with Elizabeth Gross, Sonja Petrovic). *Electronic Journal of Statistics* **6**, (2012): 993–1016.
- **38** Wisdom of crowds for robust gene network inference (as part of the 'DREAM5 Consortium'). *Nature Methods* **9**, (2012): 796–804.
- 37 SPIn: model selection for phylogenetic mixtures via linear invariants (with Anna Kedzierska, Roderic Guigo, and Marta Casanellas). *Molecular Biology and Evolution* 29, no. 3, (2012): 929– 937.
- **36** Global identifiability of linear structural equation models (with Rina Foygel, Seth Sullivant), *Annals of Statistics* **39**, no. 2, (2011): 865–886.
- **35** Robust graphical modeling of gene networks using classical and alternative t-distributions (with Michael Finegold). Annals of Applied Statistics **5**, no. 2A, (2011): 1057–1080.
- **34** Quantifying the failure of bootstrap likelihood ratio tests (with Ben Williams). *Biometrika* **98**, no. 4, (2011): 919–934.
- **33** On a parametrization of positive semidefinite matrices with zeros (with Josephine Yu), SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis and Applications **31**, no. 5, (2010): 2665–2680.

- **32** A geometric interpretation of the characteristic polynomial of reflection arrangements (with Carly Klivans). *Proceedings of the American Mathematical Society* **138**, (2010): 2873–2887.
- 31 Smoothness of Gaussian conditional independence models (with Han Xiao). In Algebraic Methods in Statistics and Probability II, (Eds. M. Viana and H. Wynn), Contemporary Mathematics, vol. 516, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, (2010): pp. 155–177.
- **30** Finiteness of small factor analysis models (with Han Xiao). Annals of the Institute of Statistical Mathematics **62**, no. 4, (2010): 775–783.
- **29** Discrete chain graph models. *Bernoulli* **15**, no. 3, (2009): 736–753.
- **28** Likelihood ratio tests and singularities. Annals of Statistics **37**, no. 2, (2009): 979–1012.
- 27 Computing maximum likelihood estimates in recursive linear models (with Michael Eichler, Thomas S. Richardson). Journal of Machine Learning Research 10, (2009): 2329–2348.
- 26 Moments of minors of Wishart matrices (with Hélène Massam, Ingram Olkin). Annals of Statistics
 36, no. 5, (2008): 2261–2283.
- 25 Graphical methods for efficient likelihood inference in Gaussian covariance models (with Thomas S. Richardson). *Journal of Machine Learning Research* 9, (2008): 893–914.
- 24 Binary models for marginal independence (with Thomas S. Richardson). Journal of the Royal Statistical Society Series B 70, no. 2, (2008): 287–309.
- 23 Multiple solutions to the likelihood equations in the Behrens-Fisher problem. Statistics & Probability Letters 78, no. 18, (2008): 3288–3293.
- 22 A SINful approach to Gaussian graphical model selection (with Michael D. Perlman). Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference 138, no. 4, (2008): 1179–1200.
- 21 Multiple testing and error control in Gaussian graphical model selection (with Michael D. Perlman). Statistical Science 22, no. 3, (2007): 430-449.
- 20 Algebraic statistical models (with Seth Sullivant). Statistica Sinica 17, (2007): 1273–1297.
- 19 Algebraic factor analysis: Tetrads, pentads and beyond (with Bernd Sturmfels, Seth Sullivant). Probability Theory and Related Fields 138, no. 3/4, (2007): 463–493.
- 18 Estimation of a covariance matrix with zeros (with Sanjay Chaudhuri, Thomas S. Richardson). Biometrika 94, no. 1, (2007): 199–216.
- 17 A mutagenetic tree hidden Markov model for longitudinal clonal HIV sequence data (with Niko Beerenwinkel). *Biostatistics* **8**, no. 1, (2007): 53–71.
- 16 Maximum likelihood estimation in Gaussian chain graph models under the alternative Markov property (with Michael Eichler). *Scandinavian Journal of Statistics* **33**, no. 2, (2006): 247–257.
- 15 Seat excess variances of apportionment methods for proportional representation (with Udo Schwingenschlögl). Statistics & Probability Letters 76, no. 16, (2006): 1723–1730.
- 14 Computing all roots of the likelihood equations of seemingly unrelated regressions. *Journal of Symbolic Computation* 41, no. 2, (2006): 245–254.
- Conditional independence models for seemingly unrelated regressions with incomplete data (with Steen A. Andersson, Michael Perlman). Journal of Multivariate Analyis 97, no. 2, (2006): 385–411.
- 12 Asymptotic seat bias formulas (with Udo Schwingenschlögl). Metrika 62, no. 1, (2005): 23–31.

- 11 Mutagenetic tree models (with Niko Beerenwinkel). In L. Pachter and B. Sturmfels, editors, Algebraic Statistics for Computational Biology, chapter 14. Cambridge University Press, (2005).
- 10 Ultra-conserved elements invertebrate and fly genomes (with Nick Eriksson, Garmay Leung). In L. Pachter and B. Sturmfels, editors, *Algebraic Statistics for Computational Biology*, chapter 22. Cambridge University Press, (2005).
- **9** Model selection for Gaussian concentration graphs (with Michael D. Perlman). *Biometrika* **91**, no. 3, (2004): 591–602.
- 8 Multimodality of the likelihood in the bivariate seemingly unrelated regressions model (with Thomas S. Richardson). *Biometrika* **91**, no. 2, (2004): 383–392.
- 7 Surface volumes of rounding polytopes (with Udo Schwingenschlögl). Linear Algebra and Its Applications **378**, (2004): 71–91.
- 6 Seat allocation distributions and seat biases of stationary apportionment methods for proportional representation (with Udo Schwingenschlögl). *Metrika* **60**, no. 2, (2004): 191–202.
- 5 Simulation of aphasic naming performance in non-brain-damaged adults (with JoAnn Silkes, Malcolm McNeil). Journal of Speech, Language and Hearing Research 47, no. 3, (2004): 610– 623.
- 4 A rediscovered Llull tract and the Augsburg web edition of Llull's electoral writings (with Günter Hägele, Dominik Haneberg, Friedrich Pukelsheim, Wolfgang Reif). Le Médiéviste et l'Ordinateur 43, online, 2004.
- **3** A Markov chain model of tornadic activity (with Caren Marzban, Peter Guttorp, Joseph T. Schaefer). *Monthly Weather Review* **131**, no. 12, (2003): 2941–2953.
- 2 Seat biases of apportionment methods for proportional representation (with Karsten Schuster, Friedrich Pukelsheim, Norman R. Draper). *Electoral Studies* **22**, no. 4, (2003): 651–676.
- Analyse de la variance non-équirépétée hiérarchique: comparaison de cinq logiciels (Unbalanced hierarchical analysis of variance: comparison of five software packages) (with Jean-Marc Azaïs). Journal de la Société Française de Statistique 140, no. 1, (1999): 23–40.

Conference Papers, Technical Reports & Commentaries:

- 29 Kernel-Based Differentiable Learning of Non-Parametric Directed Acyclic Graphical Models (with Yurou Liang, Oleksandr Zadorozhnyi). The 12th International Conference on Probabilistic Graphical Models, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 246, (2024): 253–272.
- 28 Identifying Total Causal Effects in Linear Models under Partial Homoscedasticity (with David Strieder). Proceedings of The 12th International Conference on Probabilistic Graphical Models, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 246, (2024): 213–230.
- 27 Unpaired Multi-Domain Causal Representation Learning (with Nils Sturma, Chandler Squires, Caroline Uhler). Proceedings of the 37th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2023), Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 36, (2024): 34465– 34492.
- 26 Dual Likelihood for Causal Inference under Structure Uncertainty (with David Strieder). Proceedings of the 3rd Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 236, (2024): 1–17.

- 25 causalAssembly: Generating Realistic Production Data for Benchmarking Causal Discovery (with Konstantin Göbler, Tobias Windisch, Tim Pychynski, Martin Roth, Steffen Sonntag). Proceedings of the 3rd Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 236, (2024): 609–642.
- 24 On the lasso for graphical continuous Lyapunov models (with Philipp Dettling, Mladen Kolar). Proceedings of the 3rd Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 236, (2024): 514–550.
- 23 Interaction Models and Generalized Score Matching for Compositional Data (with Shiqing Yu, Ali Shojaie). *Proceedings of the 2nd Learning on Graphs Conference*, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 231, (2024): 1–25.
- 22 Algebraic structures in statistical methodology (with Thomas Kahle, Seth Sullivant, Caroline Uhler). Oberwolfach Reports 2022 19, no. 4, (2023): 3121–3170.
- 21 Directed Graphical Models and Causal Discovery for Zero-Inflated Data (with Shiqing Yu, Ali Shojaie). Proceedings of the 2nd Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 213, (2023): 27–67.
- 20 Rank-Based Causal Discovery for Post-Nonlinear Models (with Grigor Keropyan, David Strieder). Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 206, (2023): 7849–7870.
- 19 Graphical Representations for Algebraic Constraints of Linear Structural Equations Models (with Thijs van Ommen). Proceedings of The 11th International Conference on Probabilistic Graphical Models, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 186, (2022): 409–420.
- 18 Learning linear non-Gaussian polytree models (with Daniele Tramontano, Anthea Monod). Proceedings of the Thirty-Eighth Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 180, (2022): 1960–1969.
- 17 Center-outward sign- and rank-based quadrant, Spearman, and Kendall tests for multivariate independence (with Hongjian Shi, Marc Hallin, Fang Han). *OT-SDM 2022: The 1st International Workshop on Optimal Transport and Structured Data Modeling* at AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, (2022).
- 16 Confidence in causal discovery with linear causal models (with David Strieder, Tobias Freidling, Stefan Haffner). Proceedings of the 37th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI 2021), Proceedings of Machine Learning Research 161, (2021): 1217–1226.
- 15 Definite Non-Ancestral Relations and Structure Learning (with Wenyu Chen, Ali Shojaie). 8th Causal Inference Workshop at UAI (causalUAI 2021), (2021).
- 14 Statistical significance in high-dimensional linear mixed models (with Lina Lin, Ali Shojaie). Proceedings of the 2020 ACM-IMS Conference on Foundations of Data Science (FODS '20), (2020): 171–181.
- 13 Structure learning for cyclic linear causal models (with Carlos Améndola, Philipp Dettling, Federica Onori, Jun Wu). Proceedings of the 36th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, PMLR 124, (2020): 999–1008.
- 12 Algebraic tests of general Gaussian latent tree models (with Dennis Leung). Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems **31**, (2018): 6298–6307.
- 11 Graphical models for non-negative data using generalized score matching (with Shiqing Yu, Ali Shojaie). *Proceedings of the Twenty-First International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics*, Proceedings of Machine Learning Research **84**, (2018): 1781–1790.

- 10 Algebraic statistics (with Thomas Kahle, Bernd Sturmfels, Caroline Uhler). Oberwolfach Reports 14, (2017): 1207–1279.
- **9** Nonparametric reduced rank regression (with Rina Foygel, Michael Horrell, John Lafferty). Advances Neural Information Processing Systems **25**, (2012): 1628–1636.
- 8 Comments on: Sequences of regressions and their independencies (with Chris Fox, Andreas Käufl). *TEST* **21**, no. 2, (2012): 255–261.
- 7 Extended Bayesian information criteria for Gaussian graphical models (with Rina Foygel). Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems 23, (2010): 2020–2028.
- 6 Exact block-wise optimization in group lasso for linear regression (with Rina Foygel). arXiv:stat.ML/1010:3320, (2010).
- 5 Robust graphical modeling with t-distributions (with Michael Finegold). Proceedings of the 25th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, (2009): 169–176.
- 4 Iterative conditional fitting for discrete chain graph models. COMPSTAT 2008—Proceedings in Computational Statistics, (2008): 93-104.
- 3 Algebraic techniques for Gaussian models. *Prague Stochastics 2006* (Eds., Marie Huskova and Martin Janzura), (2006): 81–90.
- 2 Iterative conditional fitting for Gaussian ancestral graph models (with Thomas S. Richardson). Proceedings of the 20th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence, (2004): 130–137.
- 1 A new algorithm for maximum likelihood estimation in Gaussian graphical models for marginal independence (with Thomas S. Richardson). *Proceedings of the 19th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence*, (2003): 184–191.